

TopCon SEM/EDS

Warning: This instrument may only be operated by those who have been trained by AAF staff and have read and signed the AAF laboratory policies.

A) Start-up (monitored by AAF personnel):

- 1) Check that instrument is on and cooling water is flowing
 - a) Water on
 - b) Push Green Power On button on SM 300 panel
 - c) Pumping system turns on. Wait until working Vacuum is achieved (>30min)
 - d) While waiting check LN2 in EDS detector (~ 30 min cool down if warm)
 - e) Click Short Cut to SM 300a icon (computer on right side turn on optiplex 380 computer if needed)
 - f) After 30 min check in Main Controller window if HV is ready
- 2) Check LN2 of EDS Detector is full
 - a) Fill by transferring LN2 from 35L dewer to smaller dewer. You must wear gloves and eye protection
 - b) Fill Advanced Analysis Technologies EDS 5L dewer to top.
 - c) Replace Insulation cap when finished Filling LN2
 - d) If dewer was warmed to room temp, wait > 30 minutes for cool down.
- 3) Check SEM and EDS computers on [**PASSWORDS SEM** Topcon:MATSEM;
EDS SEMUSER:4pi
- 4) Check (note) Spot Size, Beam Voltage...

B) Loading a Sample (Use Gloves)

- 1) Check Z height/ working distance (WD) : should be 45.
- 2) Is sample/stub conducting? If not may need to coat with Au/Pd (see later section)
- 3) Choose correct sample stub for mounting. There is a variety so pick wisely.
- 4) Load Sample in Chamber
 - a) After mounting sample
 - b) Push Yellow "AIR" button (SM-300 front panel) to vent chamber
 - c) After a chamber vents, hold black handle on sample chamber door with right hand. Depress black button (below sample chamber door).
 - d) Slide sample chamber out.
 - e) Using gloves remove current sample and mount your sample flush with holder (if possible). All tools for mounting sample should be to the left of chamber.
 - f) Make sure sample is in horizontal position.
 - g) Sample should be centered in X and Y position (X~ 893, Y~ 367). Check red X and Y alignment marks.
 - h) Note mounted sample height (measure distance from top of empty stub to top of sample)
 - i) Starting "working distance" will be Z height 45 (see B1) minus distance measured top of sample.

- j) Gently slide chamber door back into position
- k) Gentle press door to “chamber” in while depressing yellow AIR button
- l) Wait 5 minutes - Vacuum gauge should go all way right – In Topcon SM-300 software, message at bottom right should say HV Ready.

C) Operating SEM/Imaging Software User Topcon:MATSEM

- 1) Topcon SM-300 program should be open (If not – SEM Imaging computer is on right side – OptiPlex 380 Not connected to internet now)
- 2) Main Controller window has Focus and a Beam window.
- 3) In Focus Window set:
 - a) Spot Size 9 (works for most imaging/EDS)
 - b) Magnification 50X
- 4) In Beam Window set:
 - a) Gun KV 15kV
- 5) In Focus window click SEM button
- 6) Check Emission Current (In Beam tab) Might need adjustment with Filament slide bar (must be trained) NEVER ADJUST **BIAS SLIDEBAR**
- 7) Click on Auto Focus and Auto Contrast Brightness (Focus Window)
- 8) If see sample, focus with Fine Focus _ if not Coarse Focus (pay attention to WD should be 40-50, depends on sample height)
- 9) Use X/Y controls on chamber to view interesting area (Center X~890, Y~365).
- 10) After focus, change Z height for a WD of ~12. Do this slowly.
- 11) Now increase/decrease Magnification as desired.
- 12) If image moves X or Y while focusing, Wobble adjustment needed (see below).
- 13) Adjust x/y stigmators for best image.
- 14) As Mag goes up, the spot size needs to go down (50X - 2000X ~9, > 5000X ~ 8 ???)
- 15) Take image (after best focus), Click Photo icon in FOCUS Window. Save image in Folder
- 16) E-mage in EDS program can also be used (type in correct magnification)
- 17) Click Freeze to unfreeze image.

D) Alignment of Gun (Only adjust after being trained):

- 1) As spot size is increased/decreased the image brightness should go up/down smoothly.
- 2) If not 1), or if brightness goes down with increase spot size, need to align Gun.
- 3) Gun Align is in Beam Window , move X and Y Gun Align slides to maximizes image brightness.
- 4) Image “Brightness” can be seen directly by clicking WFM in Beam Window (Wave Form)
- 5) If this does not work, find S Hardcastle.

E) Wobbler (Must be trained first):

- 1) (At Mag~2000X) If image shifts (x or y) while fine focusing sample, wobble should be adjusted.
- 2) To get best images, wobble must be adjusted (this takes experience)
- 3) First set Mag to 2000X and focus on some feature (adjust to best stigmation).
- 4) In Focus window, press Wobb
- 5) Image will fluctuate in brightness (fine)
- 6) If image also shifts in X or Y position, Wobble needs to be adjusted.

- 7) Wobble is behind and to the right of the Z height knob.
- 8) Slowly move black knobs 1 and 2 until image no longer shifts. Please be very careful. It is easy to completely mess up the works.
- 9) Turn off Wobble

F) EDS/EDX (Elemental Analysis)

- 1) EDS is Left Computer (Optiplex 780) Attached Internet {SEMUSER:4pi}
- 2) Revolution is EDS Program (Click Icon)
- 3) If USE Client shows up click OK
- 4) Select Universal in Mode pull down window.
- 5) Program shows a Collection Menu
 - a) Survey
 - b) E-Image – Will take an SEM image of sample. See above to obtain best image
 - i) Click E-Image
 - ii) Enter magnification
 - iii) Image taken
 - iv) In Set-up – E-Image – The scans options can be changed – Typical (1024x768 image), Line sync, Image Channel Options (Autoscale, enable, 16 bit dwell 100) save JPEG?
- 6) EDS In Mode pull-down pick EDS spectra
 - a) In EDX Spectra options (top right), choose dwell in SEC then click Camera icon. Spectra will add until dwell time reached.
 - b) Click on Options id
 - c) Most likely peaks will be not ok
 - d) In klm window of spectra (top right): choose open KLMs (right click)
 - e) Clicking on elements can help you identify peaks
 - f) Click edit elements to remove unwanted peaks and add elements found ok
 - g) Now click qnt button to see Quantitative results.
 - h) Point scans
 - a) In Universal Mode
 - b) Click Point in tools
 - c) Click points to do EDS (Choose a few??)
 - d) Right Click Point and choose Queue EDX Items
 - e) All points will be done with Quant.
 - f) File Save AS (Export???)
 - i) Area Scans Are Similar (only rectangular areas work)
 - j) LINE SCANS
 - a) In Universal Mode
 - b) Click Set-up – Line ScanPoint Pick point density, present time (100ms) channels 512 -
 - c) Click Tools /Line
 - d) Draw line on image (left click and drag)
 - e) Click Set-up button 512 points and 100ms dwell takes ~90 sec)
 - f) Right Click on line EDX Line Scan (click)

- g) EDX Line SCAN
- h) Nonsense elements?
- i) Right click lines
- j) Edit Line Scan
- k) Pick Elements to scan Save
- l) After scan ends Save As

G) Shut-Down Procedure

- a) SEM Beam – Standby
- b) Magnification 2000X
- c) Z height on chamber to 45
- d) Push Yellow “AIR” button to vent chamber
- e) Slide Chamber Out
- f) Remove sample
- g) Replace sample holder (1/8” hole)
- h) Close chamber
- i) Push Yellow “AIR” button to pump down chamber
- j) FILL OUT SEM/LOG BOOK Time/Name/Prof...