

# BRUKER X-Ray Diffraction

**Warning:** This instrument may only be operated by those who have been trained by AAF staff and have read and signed the AAF laboratory policies.

1. Computer should be on. User: Bruker XRD Password: brukerxrd
2. Software (should be open)
  - A) Open DIFFRAC.Measurement Center (to take data) Login Name: Engineer Password: (blank)
    - i) Click on COMMANDER Theta, Two Theta, Detector, Twin\_Primary, Twin\_Secondary, Voltage, Detector (again) should all have a green check next to them. If not notify Steve H. If Phi and Rotation are not check – do not worry...
  - B) Open DIFFRAC.EVA (to analyze data)
3. Samples: sample holders
  - A) Small circular “puck” sample holder. - powders
    - i) Fill from the center out. Flatten sample to same vertical height as top of puck. Place puck in spring loaded holder. Carefully place sample in experimental position. Magnetic holder.
  - B) Large circular “puck” sample holder. - powders one side – bulk samples (<13mm high, < 50mm diameter). Mount sample in puck and place in experimental position Magnetic holder
4. Run white corundum sample to check Bruker XRD!! Run at 40mA/40KV (standard power)
  - 4.1 mount std corundum sample in spring puck holder.
  - 4.2 using a wizard file ( \*.bsml files - user created 5.1 below or use std from SEH) - using with standard BB geometry (slits 0.6 and 5mm) no Ni filter 30-38 2 theta scan (40mA/40kV power 2min total time step size 0.02 2theta)
  - 4.3 Run XRD via START JOBS tab see 5.2 below
  - 4.3  $\text{K}\alpha_1$  Cu peak at 35.15deg 2theta and >350cps. See management if different
5. Set-up Diffraction Event/Scan (Make an Event/Scan File)
  - 5.1 In DIFFRAC.measurement center program
    - A) Click on Wizard
    - B) Top Wizard (between View and Help) click on open (desktop/xrd data/event\_template/bb\_10\_70deg20min norotate.bsml)
    - C) Edit and save Event/scan file in your folder.
      - i) “most of the time” only need to change, start/end two-theta, time/step, rotate sample or not, as needed. Other changes contact Steve H
      - ii) Save Event/Scan file in your folder
  - 5.2 After sample placed in position, Click Start Job
    - A) Sample id as needed (ASCII)
    - B) Experiment Name - XRD Event/Scan File (insert as needed)
    - C) Result file Name - XRD data file – to be saved in your data folder (desktop/xrd data/... (add as needed)
    - D) Start Jobs (lower right corner) message not initialized can be safely ignored if all the parameters in 2Ai (above) are indicated (checked green)
  - 5.3 Click COMMANDER (to see real time display).

6. XRD Data Analysis DIFFRAC.EVA

- 6.1 Open data file
  - 6.2 File/Import from files/pick a data file (desktop/xrd data/...) - open
  - 6.3 Left click and drag right to zoom in area of interest (right click and unzoom ...)
  - 6.4 Remove Background
    - A) Data Command/Tool/Background Adjust curvature slide as needed. Click on Background Subtracted (as needed)
  - 6.5 Strip  $K\alpha_2$  (zoom out to entire scan and all peaks will/should have their  $K\alpha_2$  removed – only do stripping if must)
    - A) Data Command/Tool/strip  $K\alpha_2$ 
      - i) Vary intensity ratio slide to get best  $K\alpha_1$  peak. (0.55 usually close)
  - 6.6 Fit Peak (position, FWHM...) Data command/Tool/create area
    - A) Select Area - left click on left side of peak – drag to right side of peak release.
    - B) Peak information shown/calculated - Observed Maximum position, Gravity center, FWHM, crystal size (assumes instrument resolution is 0.00?)
  - 6.7 Peak search/find data Command/Tool/Peak Search (zoom to scan area of peaks needed)
    - A) Adjust width slide bar to include peaks as observed.
    - B) Click append to list
    - C) Click on Peak List - Data Command/Create/Peak Column View Shows list of all peaks found. Delete or Edit peaks as needed. (right click peak – delete...)
  - 6.8 Search Data Base Data Command/Tool/Search/Match(scan)
    - A) Chemical filter: Pick element(s) that are Mandatory, excluded, etc (click on individual elements until correct color is seen)
    - B) click REBUILD
    - C) Database Filter ICDD best (not in data taking computer)
      - i) # of elements in formula (minimum and maximum)
      - ii) density min/max
    - C) Click REBUILD
    - D) Candidate List - click SEARCH Brings up possible matches. Can scroll through matches with mouse. Checking a “match” box displays standard match with/on data. The more boxes checked the more “matches” displayed.
    - E) Data command/Create/ DB View/ Brings up the information of the match
      - i) System( cubic...)
      - ii) Space Group
      - iii) a,b,c
      - iv)  $I/I_c$  (for phase weight comparisons)
      - v) HKL's seem to be random????
- 7) PLEASE CLEAN AREA WHEN DONE
  - 8) Return Tube and Detector to 15deg: (on COMMANDER check the “Theta” and “Detector” at 15 deg and then press “ Position All Checked Drives”
  - 9) Fill out Bruker XRD usage book